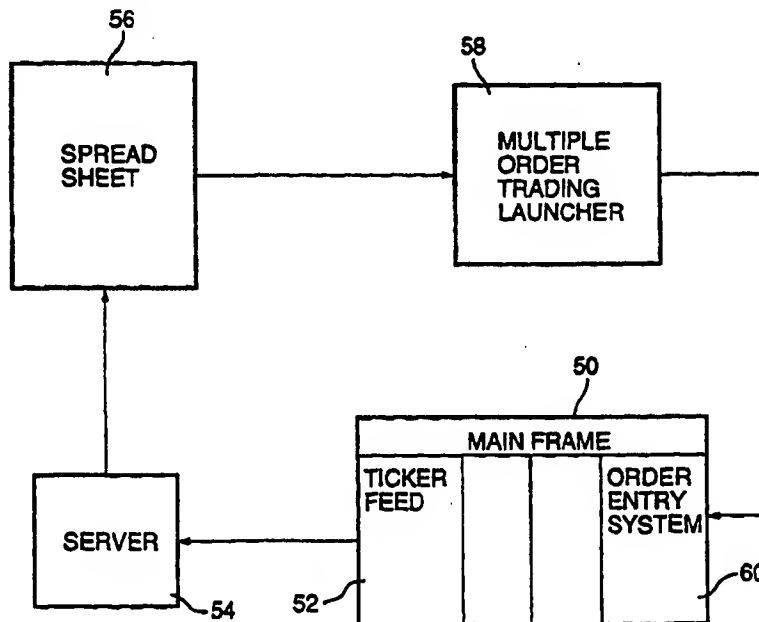




## INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification <sup>6</sup> : <b>G06F 17/60</b>		<b>A1</b>	(11) International Publication Number: <b>WO 95/26005</b>
			(43) International Publication Date: 28 September 1995 (28.09.95)
(21) International Application Number: PCT/CA95/00123 (22) International Filing Date: 3 March 1995 (03.03.95) (30) Priority Data: 2,119,921                      23 March 1994 (23.03.94)                      CA (71)(72) Applicant and Inventor: BELZBERG, Sydney, H. [CA/CA]; Suite 5707, 40 King Street West, Toronto, Ontario M5H 3Y2 (CA). (74) Agent: SHEARN, G., James, M.; Suite 4300, Scotia Plaza, 40 King Street West, Toronto, Ontario M5H 3Y4 (CA).		(81) Designated States: AM, AT, AU, BB, BG, BR, BY, CH, CN, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, HU, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LK, LR, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MN, MW, MX, NL, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, TJ, TT, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, European patent (AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG), ARIPO patent (KE, MW, SD, SZ, UG).  <b>Published</b> <i>With international search report.</i> <i>Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.</i>	

(54) Title: COMPUTERIZED STOCK EXCHANGE TRADING SYSTEM



## (57) Abstract

An improvement in computer automated stock exchange trading whereby a graphic user interface with a mouse and display is used to select parameters such as share symbol, price selection, order size, and transaction type, as well as other indicators to launch a trading order to the order entry system of a stock exchange computer. Further improvements include a programmed interface by which data on a group of shares may be read from a spreadsheet formulated into an order and launched automatically or in response to a signal from an operator so as to trade an index or basket of shares substantially instantaneously.

Best Available Copy

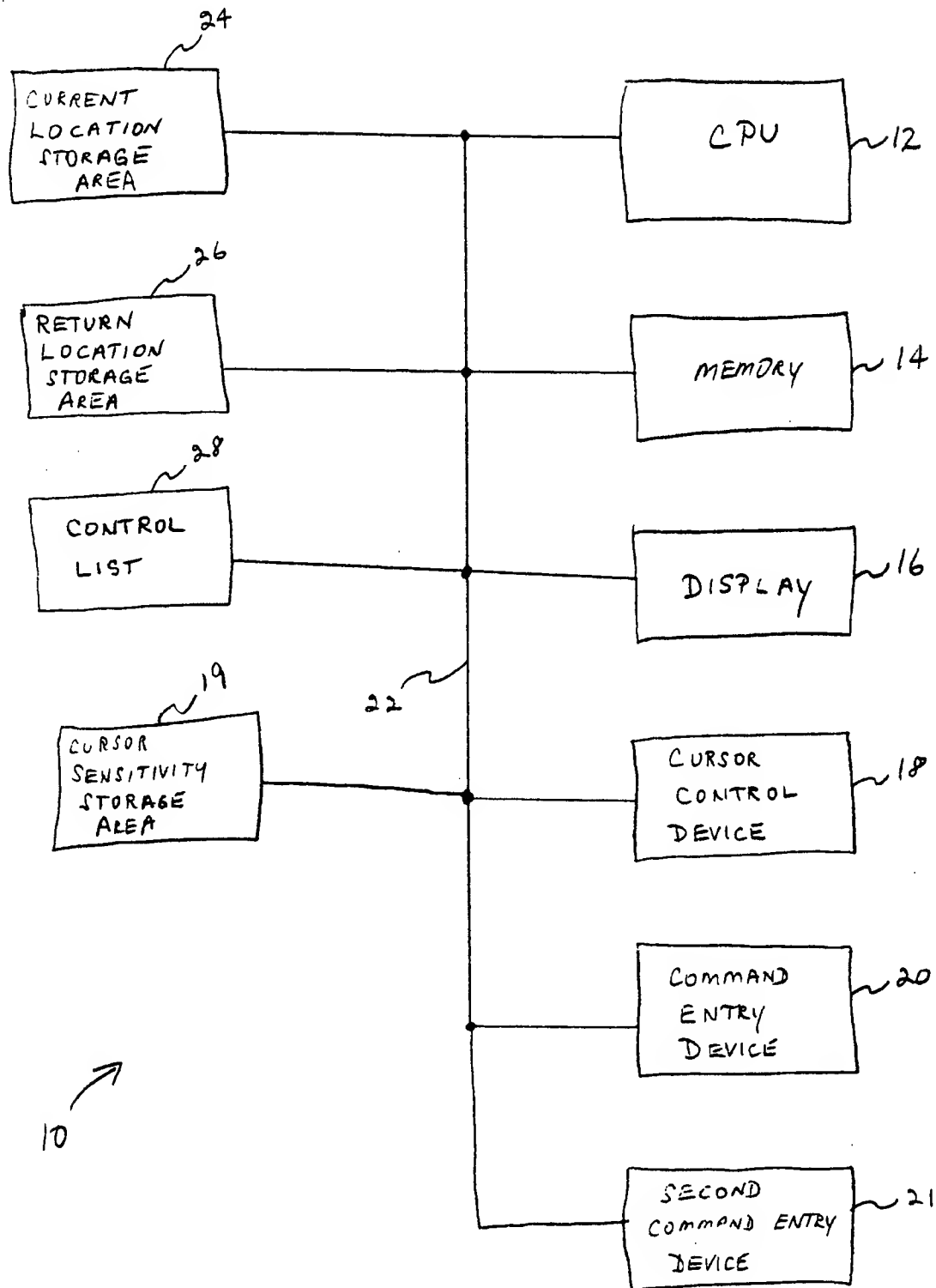


FIGURE 1

Owen Wiggs  
Green & Mutala  
PATENT AGENTS

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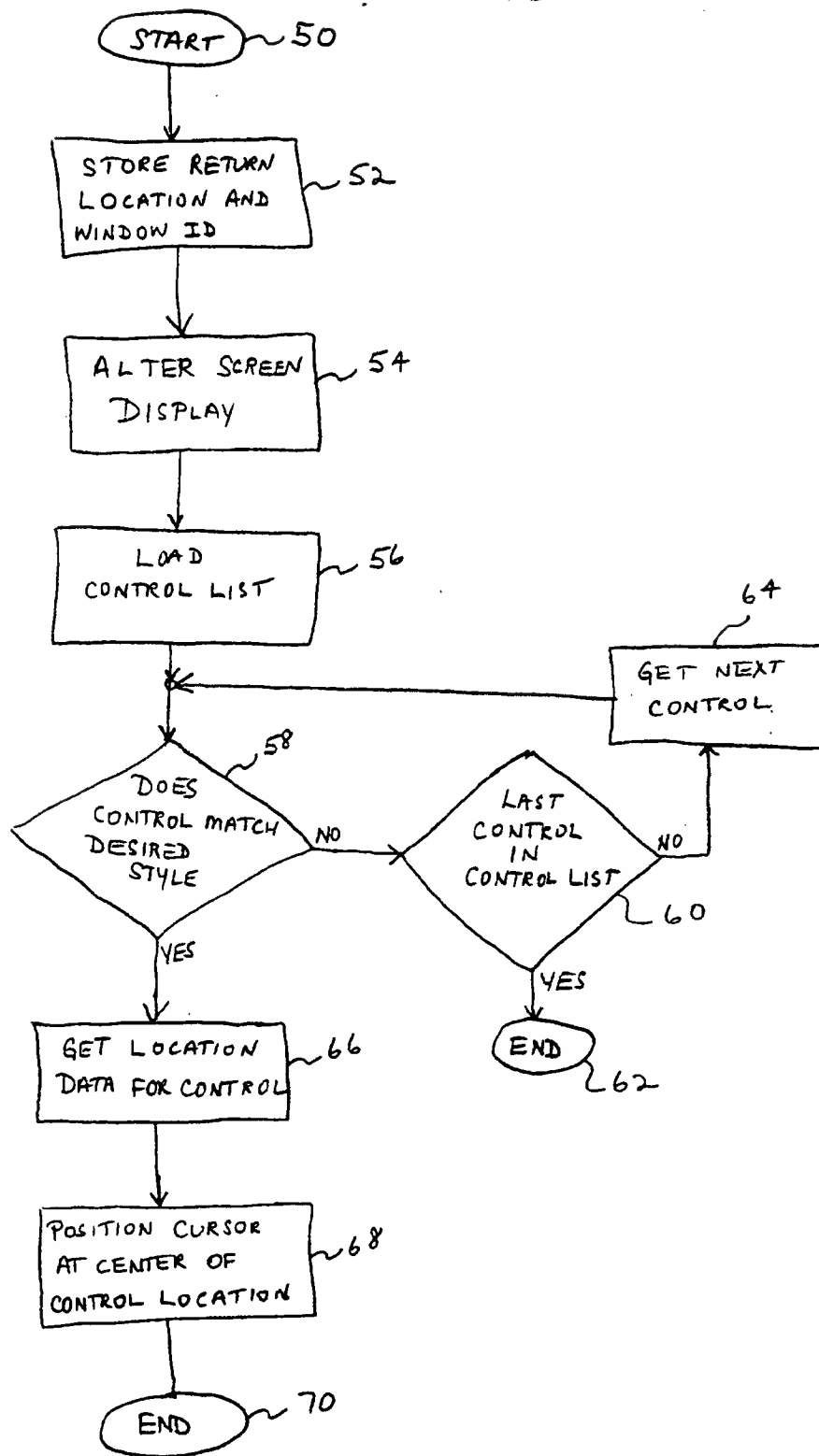


FIGURE 2A

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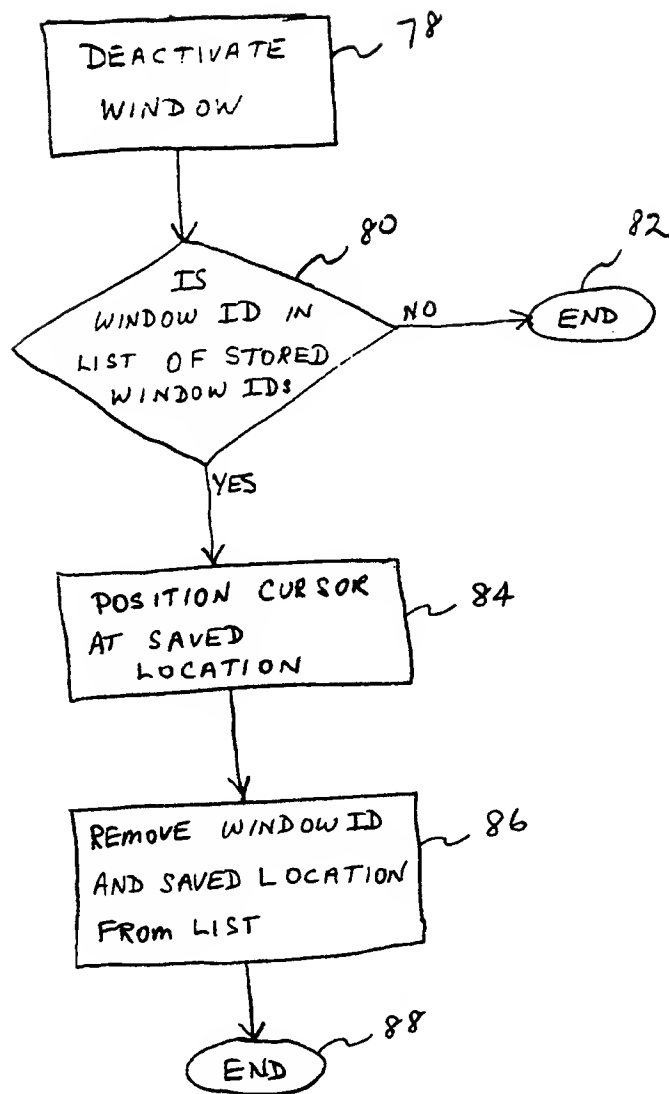


FIGURE 2B

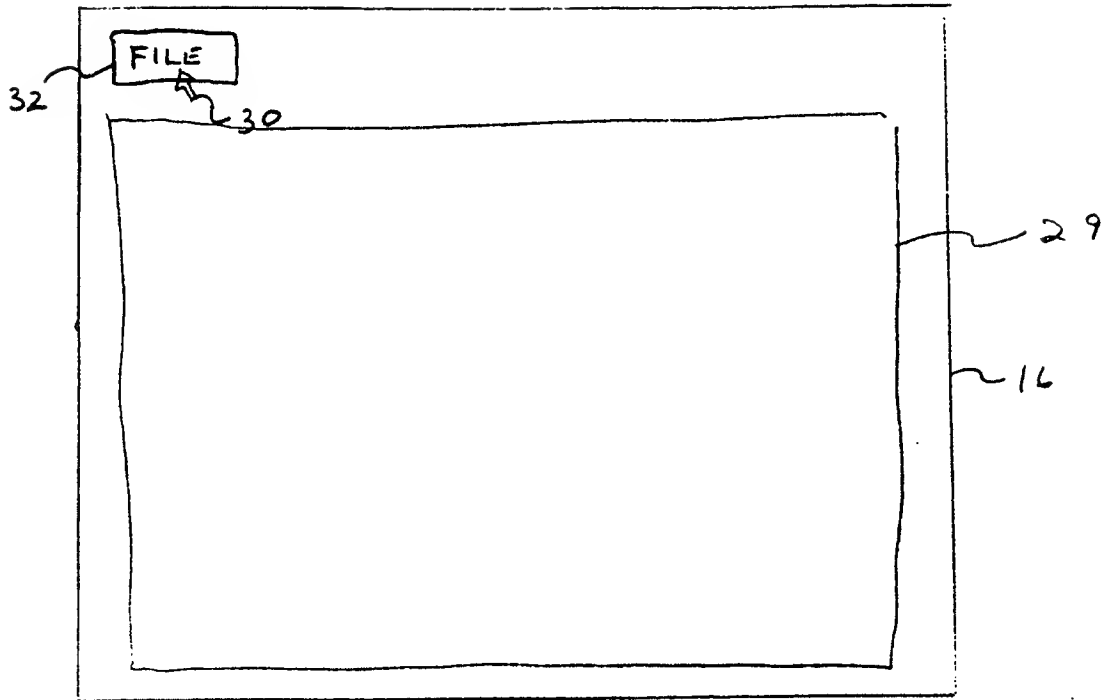


FIGURE 3A

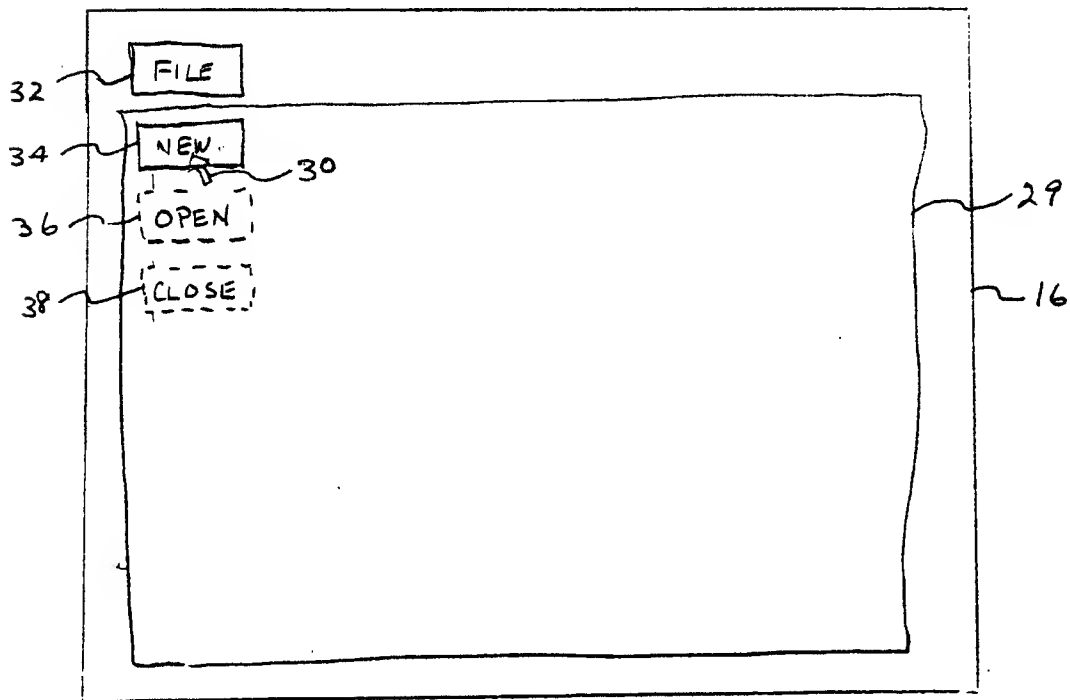


FIGURE 3B

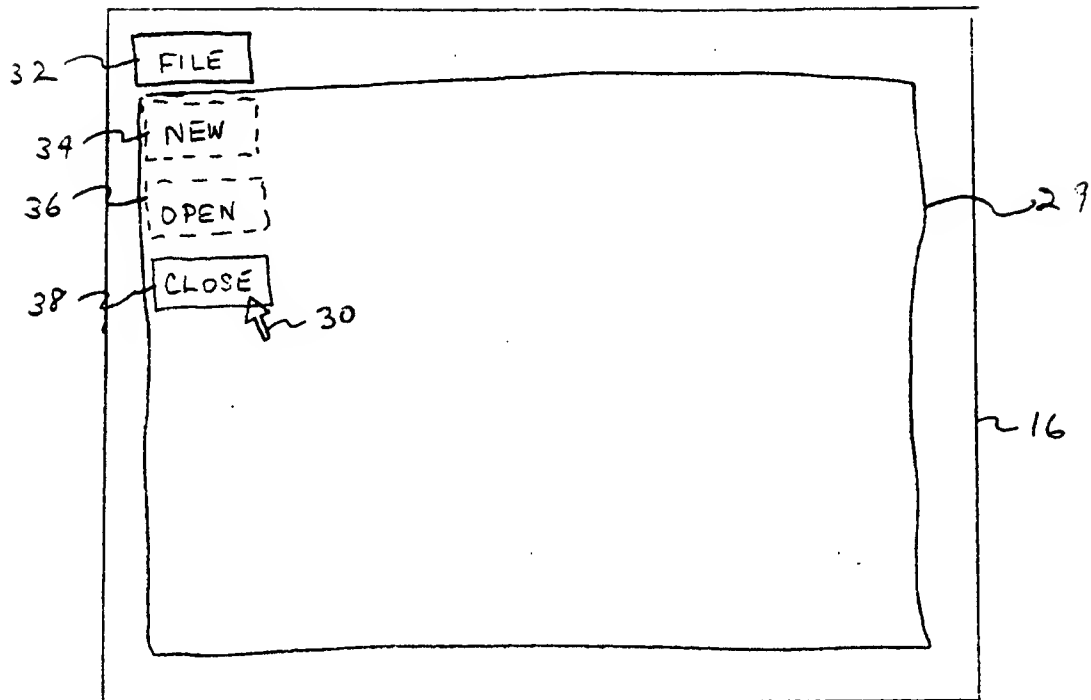


FIGURE 3C

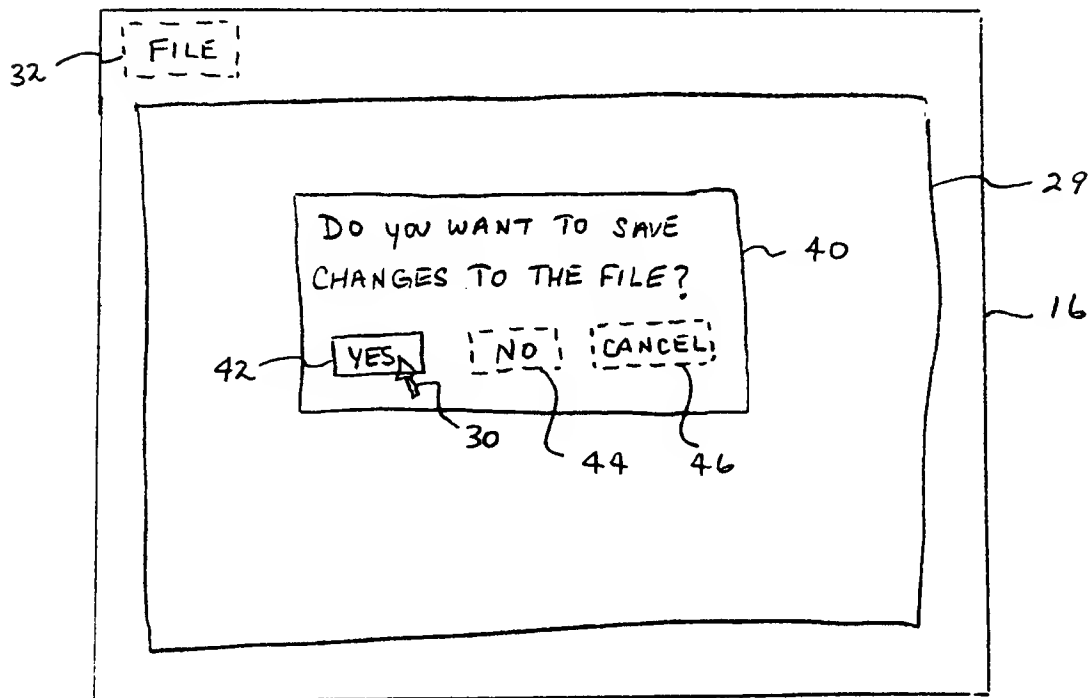


FIGURE 3D

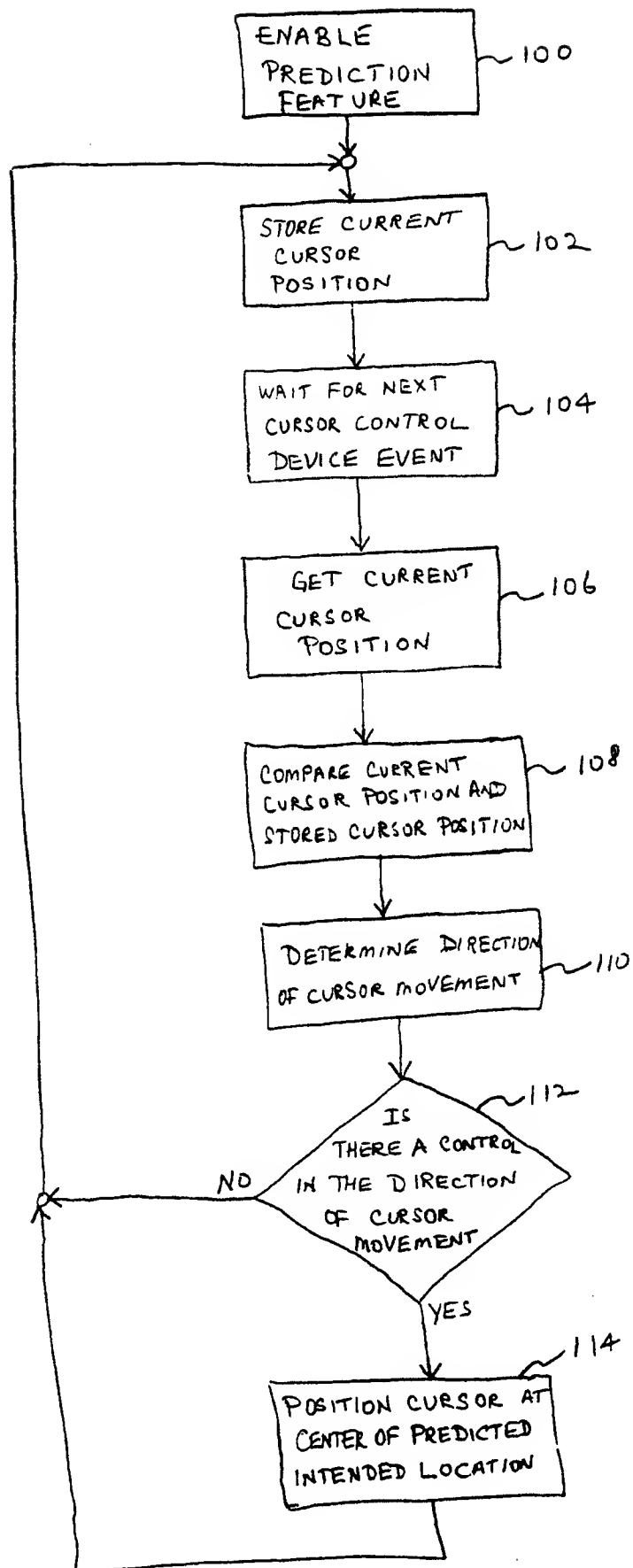


FIGURE 4

Owen Wiggs  
Green & Mustafa  
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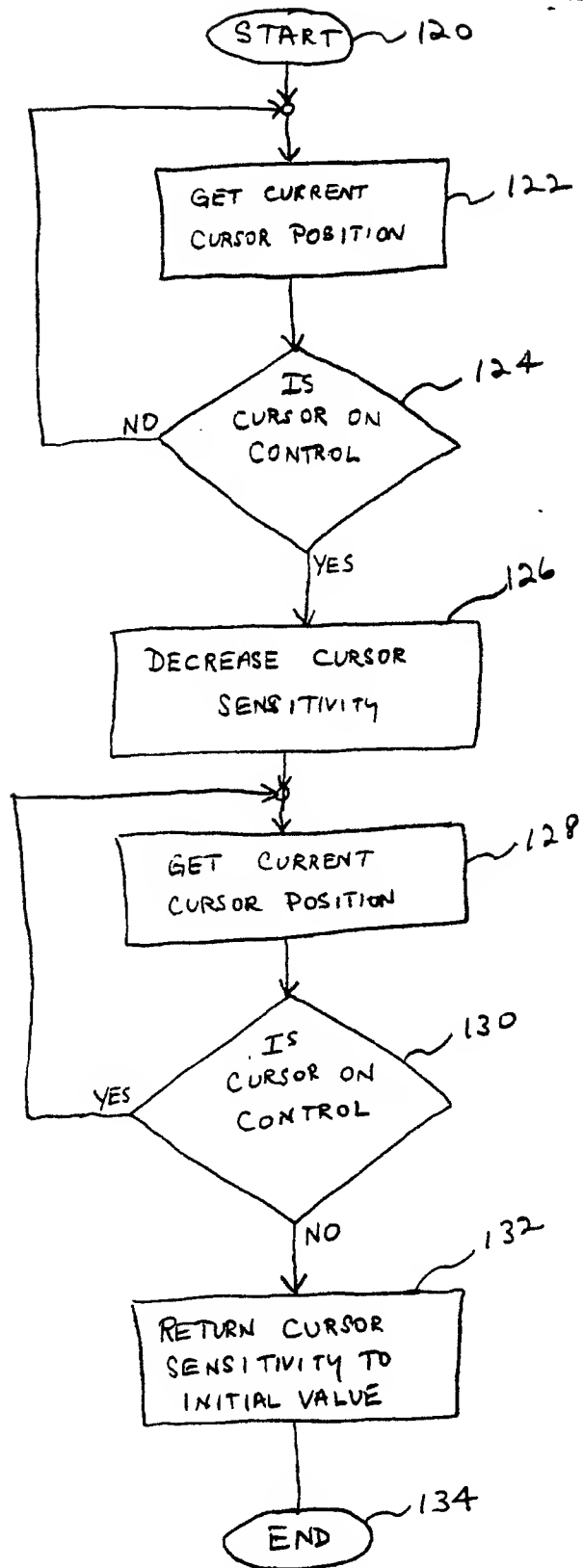


FIGURE 5

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Green & Mutala  
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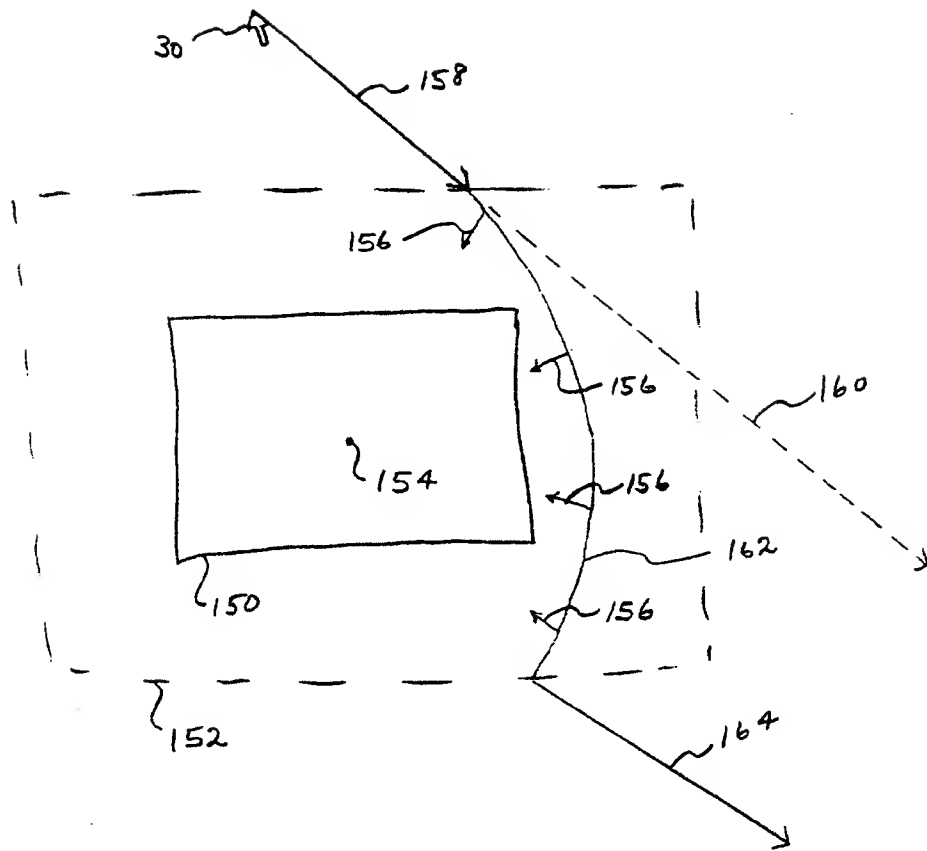


FIGURE 6

Oyen Wiggs  
Green & Mutala  
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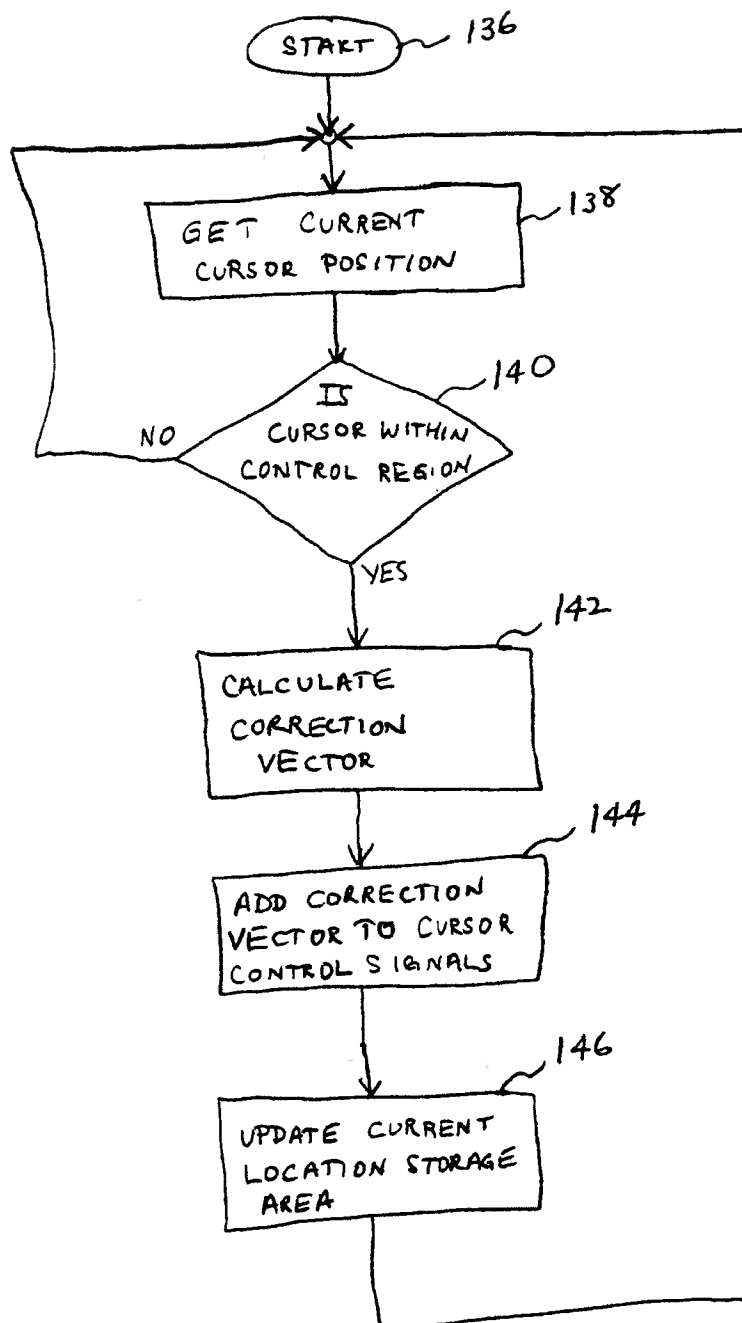


FIGURE 7

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Green & Mutala  
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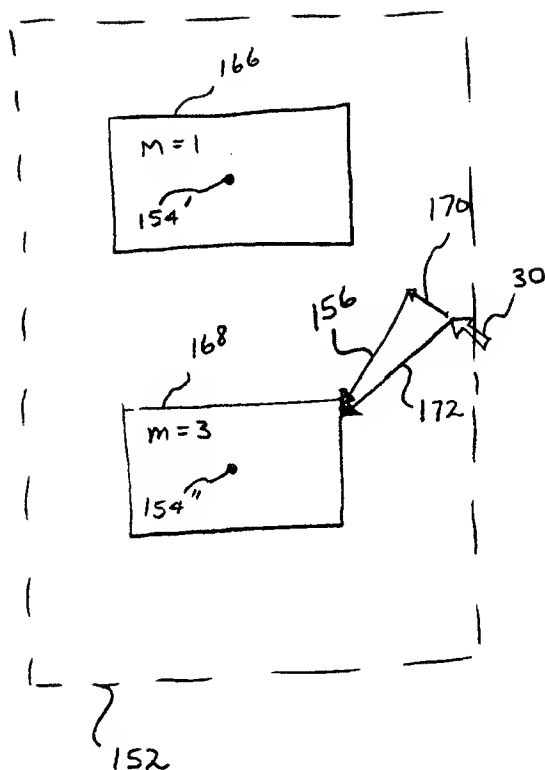


FIGURE 8

Owen Wiggs  
Green & Mutala  
PATENT AGENTS

**Privileged and Confidential**

July 26, 2004

Our Reference: Altus-8  
Freedom-to-Operate Search

Dear Raj:

Pursuant to our discussion last week, our client would like to conduct a freedom-to-operate search in the area of using proteases to maintain levels of cholecystokinin (CCK) and to treat pain in humans. Our client has filed a US provisional application (attached below, please keep confidential) directed to methods for treating pain with CCK. The deadline for filing the US non-provisional and PCT application is October 29, 2004.

The client has asked that you carry out a freedom-to-operate search, including a hand search at the USPTO, for US patent and applications for subject matter that may affect their freedom-to-operate with respect to the product they are developing. To the extent possible, your search should also include EP patents or applications that are relevant.

With this in mind, a few potential search areas occur to us and are as follows:

1. proteases and CCK, and not trypsin
2. proteases and pain, and not trypsin
3. proteases and abdominal pain, and not trypsin

Due to the October filing deadline, there is some urgency in conducting this search. The client has asked that it be completed in 2-3 weeks. After the search is started, please contact us when you have reached \$3000 in billing before continuing the search. I can be reached at the phone number listed below.

With best regards.

Wendy



**Privileged and Confidential**

July 26, 2004

Our Reference: Altus-4  
Freedom-to-Operate Search

Dear Raj:

Pursuant to our discussion last week, our client would like to continue searching for art in the area of human growth hormone (hGH). More particularly, they are now focusing their development efforts in the area of crystals of hGH and polyarginine. For example, a typical formulation comprises the following components: sodium acetate, polyethylene glycol 6,000, Tris-HCl (pH 7.5), polyarginine and recombinant hGH.

The client has asked that you carry out a freedom-to-operate search, including a hand search at the USPTO, for US patent and applications for subject matter that may affect their freedom-to-operate with respect to the product they are developing. To the extent possible, your search should also include EP patents or applications that are relevant.

The previous search you conducted for this client included terms such as human growth hormone (or somatotropin) with inorganic cation or a polyelectrolyte or a protein. For this search, it occurs to us that the search terms might encompass broader subject matter, including terms such as, protein and (polyarginine or anionic polymer or homopolymer) and somatotropin/growth hormone and polyarginine.

The client has asked that it be completed in 2-3 weeks. After the search is started, please contact us when you have reached \$3000 in billing before continuing the search. I can be reached at the phone number listed below.

With best regards.

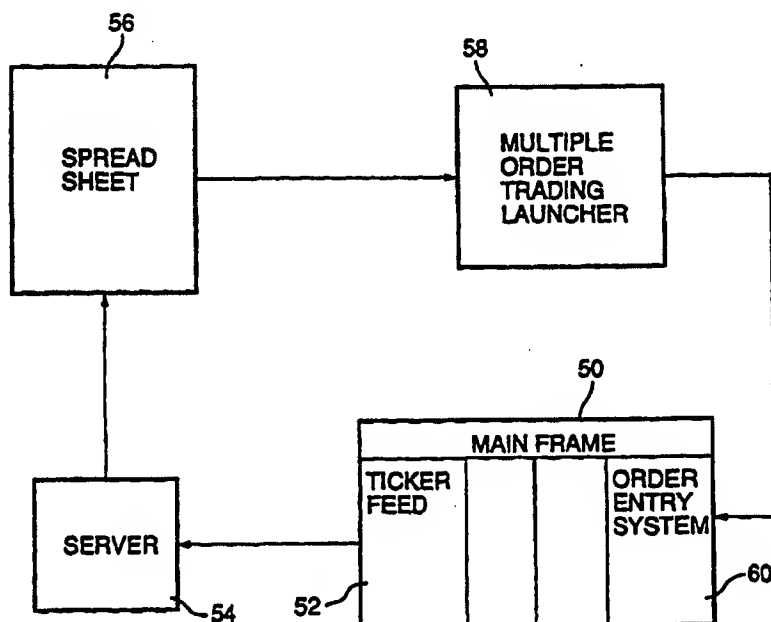
Wendy



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An improvement in computer automated stock exchange trading whereby a graphic user interface with a mouse and display is used to select parameters such as share symbol, price selection, order size, and transaction type, as well as other indicators to launch a trading order to the order entry system of a stock exchange computer. Further improvements include a programmed interface by which data on a group of shares may be read from a spreadsheet formulated into an order and launched automatically or in response to a signal from an operator so as to trade an index or basket of shares substantially instantaneously.

**COMPUTERIZED STOCK EXCHANGE TRADING SYSTEM**

This invention relates to automated means for effecting the purchase and sale of shares traded on a stock exchange. More particularly, it relates to computer software and hardware by which an operator may instantaneously effect the transfer of shares of a large number of corporations.

**BACKGROUND:**

For many years the trading of shares listed on a stock exchange were effected by the activities of people known as traders on the trading floor of a stock exchange, and were confirmed by some form of notation or writing on paper. Once effected, the trades or transfers of shares were formally reported to brokers for the purchasing and selling customers in a formal way with or without the delivery of the share certificates.



More recently the transactions have become automated so that trades may be done by a trader operating a keyboard to enter the necessary commands into a terminal connected to the mainframe computer of the stock exchange, or a small personal computer with a terminal emulator. With this automated system a trader may enter an order to buy or sell which is transmitted to the central system of the stock exchange where it matched with another trader who is willing to sell or buy the same shares, and the computer then confirms the completion of the transaction to each trader, and the transaction is confirmed and recorded by means of a hard copy generated on a printer.

Although this computerized automated system was much faster than the trading floor, it still required a trader to key in by hand the necessary data and commands for each

individual stock being traded. From the information available at a terminal, the trader/operator would have to input the symbol for the company shares, the price, the exchange, the size of the order, and the instructions to buy, sell, cross  
5 or short trade the stock.

It has even become possible to effect trades in certain stocks automatically when they reach a certain price level.

However, modern investment strategies involve  
10 the investment in large groups or "basket" of listed shares as part of an entire portfolio which is strategically selected to provide a balance of growth potential, income generation, and risk avoidance. These portfolios are often held by mutual funds, banks, insurance companies, or other institutional  
15 investors, and they are frequently being changed to adjust the balance in the factors which effect growth, income and risks.

Some institutions invest in an established mixture of stocks which reflect the current economic climate in the country, such as the TSE 35, the TSE 100, the TSE 300, and in the United States the Dow Jones or other representative portfolios. In some cases institutional investors will establish their own collection of shares which it considers to represent their investment strategy and objectives. These may be weighted in favour of industry groups such as mining companies, financial institutions, manufacturing, or others considered preferable by the investment manager.

As a result of this strategy of investing in a mixed "basket" of shares, institutional investors are often increasing or decreasing their investment in the entire range of shares in a basket or index. This therefore requires a large number of trades in order to effect the single

investment move. Hitherto, this has been done by a trader/operator keying in the necessary trades in each individual stock through a computer terminal. Where the portfolio includes a list of 100 stocks, for example, this is a lengthy process and in fact the problem arises that the prices of many shares would change during the time it takes to key in the various orders, and the original conditions necessary to satisfy the requirements of the particular trade may no longer be present.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION:

It is therefore the purpose of the present invention to provide an automated, computerized trading system in which multiple share order entries can be executed automatically within seconds by the trader/operator in activating a few entries on a keyboard. This method of

trading is accomplished by means of the present invention in which a list of stocks is continually monitored and their prices recorded on a "spreadsheet format" on a personal computer and displayed on a screen. When the composite price of the list of stocks conforms to certain predetermined parameters, the trader can execute the necessary instructions to transform the list into an order on the personal computer (which is connected to the computerized order entry system of the stock exchange, which may be a mainframe), and the order will be immediately processed by the computer and sent to the exchange's order entry system. Thus, the purchase or sale of a basket comprising various numbers (volumes) of a variety of shares can be executed in a matter of seconds before the price or other conditions have changed.

By means of the system programmed in accordance with the present invention, a conventional terminal or personal computer capable of communication with a stock exchange central computer can be adapted to read, process, and react to information from the stock exchange, and/or commands of the operator and automatically and quickly perform multiple trades in a manner described above.

**DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT:**

The invention may be better understood by a description of one embodiment with reference to the attached drawings in which:

Figure 1 is a schematic illustration of a mainframe stock exchange computer to which a series or terminals or personal computers are connected each comprising a display screen and keyboard;

Figure 2 is a graphic user interface suitable  
for use in executing single stock trans-  
actions;

Figure 3 is a graphic user interface used in  
5 effecting multiple trades in a basket  
comprising various volumes of a list of  
shares;

Figure 4 is a schematic block diagram which  
illustrates the sequence and flow of  
10 data and commands by which the system  
is used.

In the system illustrated in the attached drawings  
Figure 1 shows a mainframe computer 2 used to process all  
the data relating to the stocks listed on a stock exchange,  
15 such as the TSE, the VSE, or the NYSE, as the case may be.

Since the advent of computerized trading, these mainframe central computers are connected to a variety of terminals, such as 4, in various trading offices of brokerage houses through the city and abroad. By means of the individual terminals, traders may review data on the display screen 5 8 and input the necessary information and instructions on the keyboard 6 whereby a given volume of a particular stock is bought or sold (or crossed or shorted) in a manner which is the automated equivalent of an individual transaction 10 on the trading floor.

Such a network is referred to, in the case of the Toronto Stock Exchange, as "CATS" which is an abbreviation for "Computer Aided Trading System", and similar systems are now commonly used and operated by many stock 15 exchanges.



Figure 2 illustrates an improvement which comprises a graphic user interface with a network such as CATS which allows a trader/operator to use the trading system more quickly and efficiently.

5               Whereas previously the data necessary for a transaction (stock symbol, volume, price, buy or sell, etc., etc.) had to be entered on the keyboard and showed up in the screen area 10 before the order could be launched to the central processing unit, the present invention allows  
10 the instructions to be put in much more quickly, more easily and with less error.

              In the embodiment illustrated in Figure 2, the trader/operator can enter the symbol representing the stock in the area 12 followed by the price at which the transaction  
15 is to be completed in space 14 (which may be a selected price

or the bid offer or last price derived from the CATS data).

Then the size of the order (or volume of the transaction)

may be indicated in space 16 by selecting the appropriate

nominal figures 1,000, 5,000, 10,000, 50,000 or by

5 inserting the precise volume in the box 18. Many of the

instruction choices provided by this interface (such as bid,

offer, last, ID, volume, exchange, transaction) may be entered

without keying by using a mouse as illustrated at 10 in Figure

1, which directs a cursor or indicator to the command.

10 In the illustrated embodiment the other information

may be selected, such as the appropriate exchange in area

20, the type of transaction in area 22, the buy and sell

IDs in areas 24 and 26. Other areas 28 provided by the

interface include features to provide various information

15 from the data bank as an aid to the operator.

To effect individual transactions an operator may, by mouse or a combination of mouse and keyboard, enter the necessary data and commands and quickly transmit the transaction to a stock exchange.

5           Thus, by means of the interface illustrated in Figure 2, transactions of a single stock through a computer aided trading system may be more quickly and efficiently executed.

10           The second aspect of the present invention is illustrated in Figure 3 which is a reproduction of a display screen which is part of the multiple stock trading system.

          By means of the software of this invention, the terminal or personal computer illustrated in Figure 1 can  
15       be used to connect the spreadsheet of the system to the data base of the stock exchange mainframe and display the

information (including symbol, volume of shares, bid, first  
and last price) in the area 30 of the display screen of the  
terminal as shown in Figure 3. For purposes of trading  
an index or custom basket of shares, the display will contain  
5 the information with respect to the shares included in the  
index or basket as illustrated. The system then executes  
a dynamic data link to the spreadsheet which causes the  
spreadsheet to read the list of stocks to the multiple order  
trading system of the present invention. In the next step  
10 the system captures the spreadsheet data and makes each stock  
price and volume a variable that is inserted in a list of  
preprogrammed commands. The list is then sent to the order  
entry system of the stock exchange with a single key stroke.

Thus, each of the stocks and the pertinent data  
15 relating thereto is entered into the multiple order entry

system, and at the appropriate time and with the appropriate command, the entire basket can be dealt with in a single transaction within a matter of seconds before prices or other criterion change.

5           The present system therefore eliminates the need for a trader/operator to enter each individual stock and the transaction criterion, which in the case of 100 stocks or so, would be time-consuming, prone to error, and difficult to coordinate because of the changing prices and their  
10 relationship to the transaction criterion.

Also illustrated in Figure 3 is a box 32 in which the necessary commands may be entered from a keyboard.

Also illustrated, in area 34, is a series of commands which may be quickly entered by means of a mouse  
15 or similar device, including identification of the basket

of shares to be traded 36, the type of transaction (buy, sell, cross, or sell short) 38, the appropriate buy ID 40 or sell ID 42, and the price (bid, offer, or last) 44. When the appropriate commands have been entered the transaction  
5 may be executed by pressing the launch button 46 and all of the shares of the basket are traded almost instantaneously.

As in all cases a provision is made for the entry of a pass word 48 to provide security against unauthorized use and other functions which are commonly associated with  
10 graphic user interface are provided.

Therefore, by means of the present system, a terminal or personal computer may be used to capture from a spreadsheet all the data necessary to trade in a selected list or group of shares, and by inserting this data into  
15 the preprogrammed commands of the system, all of the necessary commands to execute the trade in all of the shares may be sent to the stock exchange order entry system in a single set of signals.

It will be appreciated that this system will enable a trader to deal in baskets of shares, whether they are related to a standard index, such as the TSE 35 or the TSE 100, or a customized basket of shares designed for or by each customer and will be able to effect transactions quickly and without the complications that arise from the time delay in entering each stock transaction separately.

Figure 4 is a block diagram and flow chart which illustrates schematically how the present invention facilitates a faster more efficient operation of the automated trading facilities. In the diagram the mainframe or central computer of the stock exchange is shown at 50 and includes a ticker feed system 52 which constantly generates updated data on the prices and volumes of various stocks being traded, and delivers the updated data to a server 54 where the data

is stored and accessible to any terminals which are connected to the network. The information in the server is read by the spreadsheet 56 of a terminal, such as the one illustrated in Figure 1, which is designed to read and display a given  
5 basket of shares with the pertinent data with respect to volumes, bid, offer, last, etc. Block 58 represents the multiple order trading system of the present invention which reads the data from the spreadsheet, including all the data on a given basket of shares, organizes the data into the  
10 proper format for automated trading, and issues the multiple orders to the order entry system 60 of the central computer 50 at the stock exchange.

By having the data formatted by the multiple order launcher, the transaction of a whole basket of shares can  
15 be effected quickly, easily, with fewer errors and within the time frame for which the criterion or instructions for the transaction are valid.



By providing a means, such as the multiple order launcher, which is capable of capturing all the data on a spreadsheet, selecting what is required, and organizing it into the form of an order, the present invention creates  
5 a bridge between the spreadsheet, which contains the necessary data on a group of stocks, and the order entry system of the stock exchange which effects a transaction in those stocks.

Furthermore, because it can use and format the  
10 data more quickly and correctly than an operator on a keyboard, it is capable of effecting a transaction within the time and parameters which are rapidly changing, in a manner which an operator could not accomplished. Therefore, instead of merely processing data, it is capable of activating  
15 and controlling stock transactions. In this respect the

system may be adapted to initiate a transaction automatically when certain criterion are met, or may be designed to create a signal when the criterion are met so that a trader/operator may make the final decision or judgment to execute the transaction or not, and may then execute it substantially instantaneously once the decision has been made.

Once the order entry has been received by the exchange system, the transaction is completed and the appropriate records and confirmation documents are produced in the usual manner without any further activity by the trader.

It will, of course, be realized that numerous modifications and variations from the illustrated embodiments may be employed without departing from the inventive concept herein.

**CLAIMS:**

The embodiments of the invention in which an exclusive property or privilege is claimed are defined as follows:

1. For use in a computer system having means to receive data from a central computer of a stock exchange on a spreadsheet; - display means and means to communicate orders to the order entry system of the stock exchange computer;

- a control system comprising means to read selected groups of said data from said spreadsheet;

- means to formulate said data in a manner acceptable to the stock exchange computer or entry system;

- means to launch said orders to the stock exchange computer order entry system.

2. A control system as claimed in claim 1 wherein said means to launch is responsive to conditions in the data read from said spreadsheet.

3. Apparatus as claimed in claim 2 wherein said means to launch said order is responsive to the commands of an operator.

4. Apparatus as claimed in claims 1, 2 and 3 wherein said means to read, means to formulate, and means to launch are operated by means of a graphic user interface with display means and a mouse adapted to communicate to selected controls on the graphic user interface display.

5. A system as claimed in claim 4 in which said graphic user interface displays commands which include share symbols, price selections, order size, and transaction type.

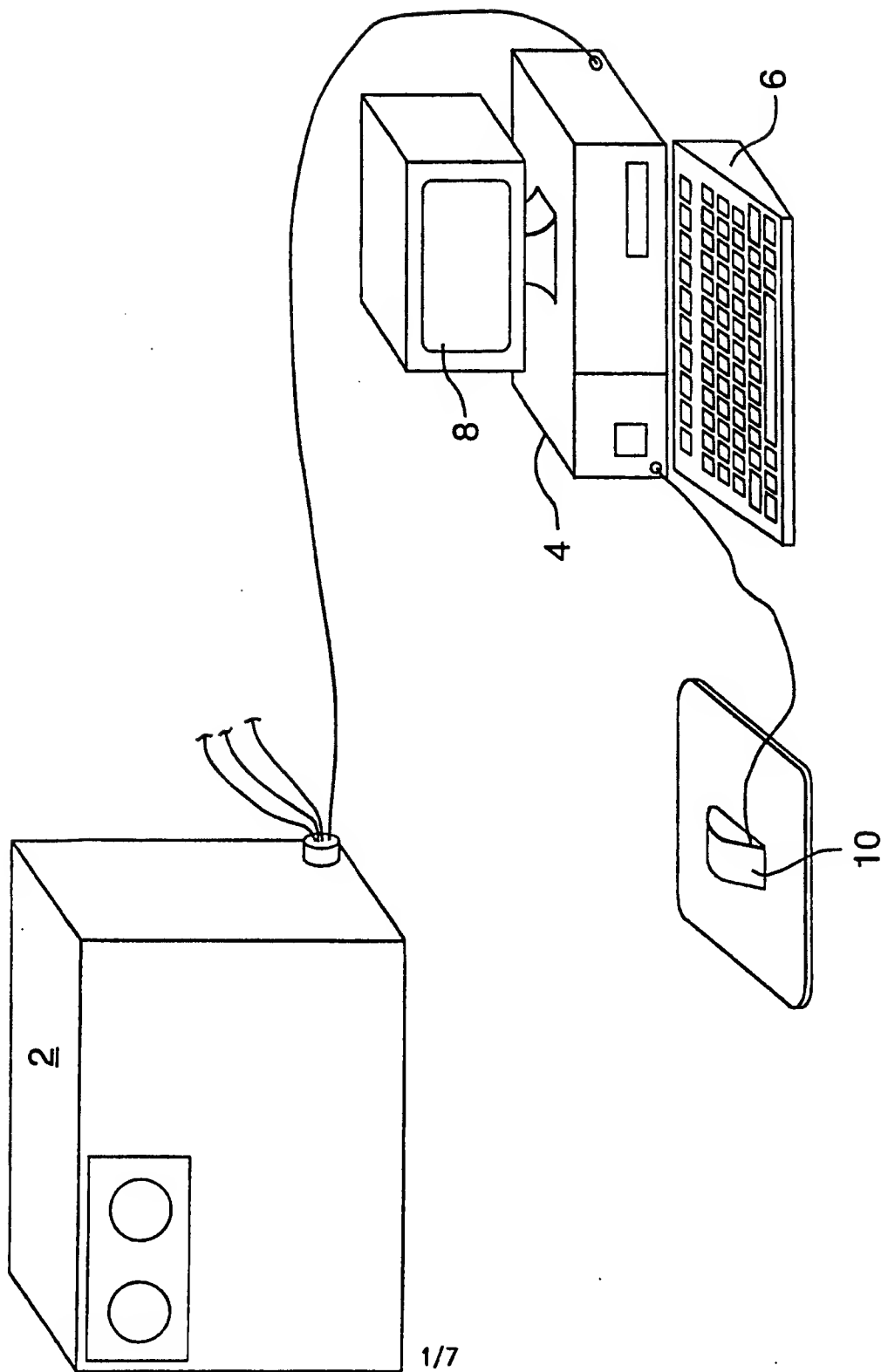


FIG. 1.

SUBSTITUTE SHEET

12

Symbolo

Log In

Exchange

☒ TSE ☐ NYSE ☐ MSE ☐ VSE ☐ NASDAQ

Transaction Type

Buy Shell Cross

Change Options

CFO # CXL # Re-Call

Market Quote (via CATS)

Pg UP

Pg Dwn

Common Keys

Prev. Trade Outs. Orders Order Log

News Quote Screen

20

22

28

FIG.2 A.

2/7

SUBSTITUTE SHEET

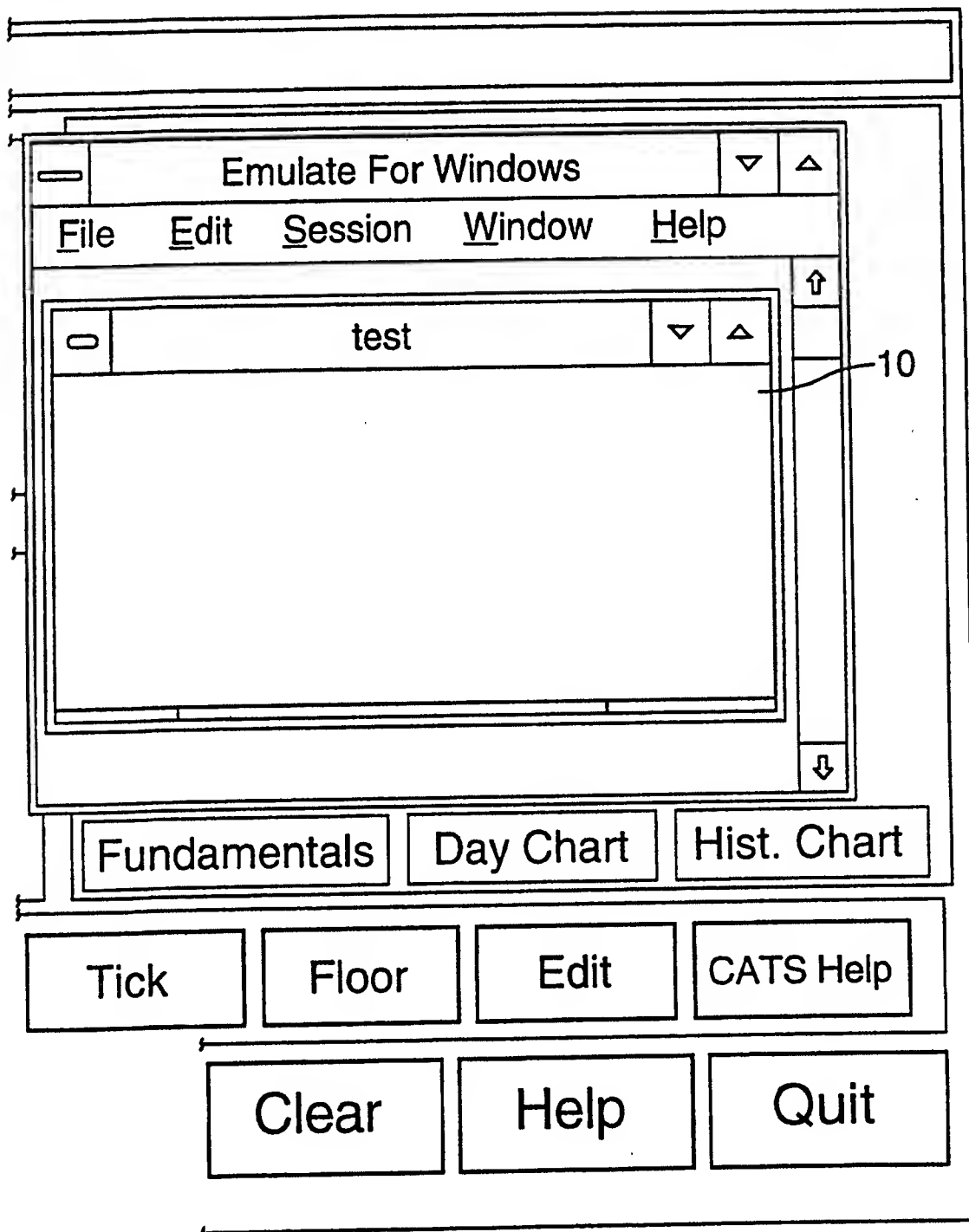


FIG.2C.

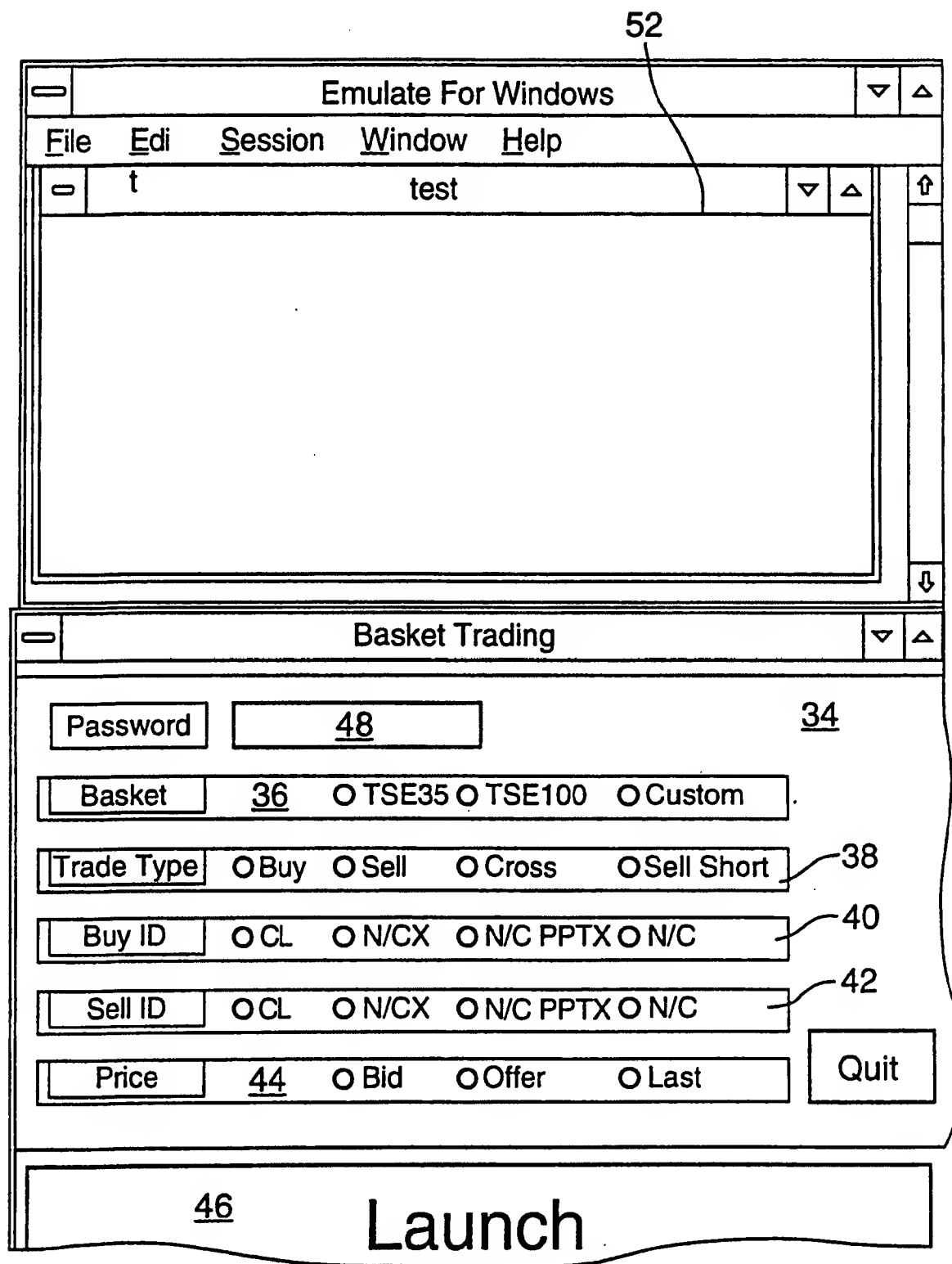


FIG. 3 A.



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FIG.3B.

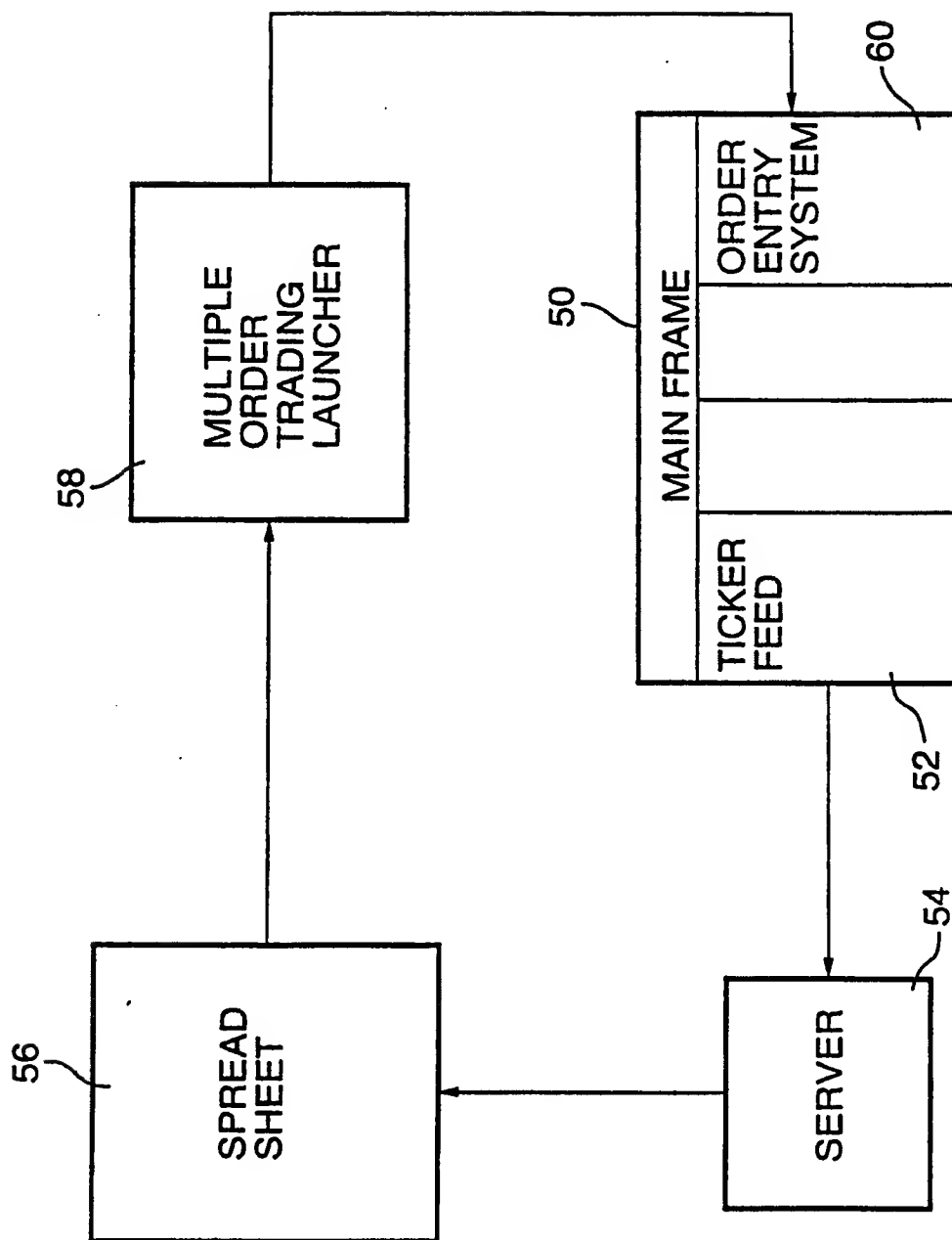


FIG.4.

**A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER**  
**IPC 6 G06F17/60**

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

**B. FIELDS SEARCHED**

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

**IPC 6 G06F**

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

**C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	EP,A,0 401 203 (MJT HOLDINGS INC) 5 December 1990 see the whole document ---	1-5
X	EP,A,0 453 150 (COMMODITY EXCHANGE INC) 23 October 1991 see the whole document ---	1-5
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☐ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

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Date of the actual completion of the international search

21 July 1995

Date of mailing of the international search report

04.08.95

Name and mailing address of the ISA

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 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk  
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Suendermann, R

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)		Publication date
EP-A-0401203	05-12-90	US-A-	5101353	31-03-92
		CA-A-	2016715	30-11-90
		JP-A-	3068067	25-03-91
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EP-A-0453150	23-10-91	AU-B-	643982	02-12-93
		AU-A-	7358491	24-10-91
		JP-A-	4227566	17-08-92
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WO-A-9114231	19-09-91	US-A-	5297031	22-03-94
		AU-B-	653147	22-09-94
		AU-A-	7493291	10-10-91
		EP-A-	0471063	19-02-92
		JP-T-	4507159	10-12-92
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